

# Auxiliary Channel Characterization using ANN

Young-Min Kim (Pusan Nat'l Univ.)  
on behalf of

Y.-M. Kim<sup>1</sup>, S. H. Oh<sup>2</sup>, J. J. Oh<sup>2</sup>, E. J. Son<sup>2</sup>, K. Kim<sup>3</sup>, C.-H. Lee<sup>1,4</sup>, R. Essick<sup>5</sup>, R. Vaulin<sup>5</sup>, L. Blackburn<sup>6</sup>, E. Katsavounidis<sup>5</sup>,  
F. Zhang<sup>5</sup>, X. Wang<sup>7</sup>, Y. Ji<sup>7</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>Pusan Nat'l Univ., <sup>2</sup>NIMS, <sup>3</sup>Hanyang Univ., <sup>4</sup>KISTI, <sup>5</sup>LIGO-MIT, <sup>6</sup>NASA/GSFC, <sup>7</sup>Tsinghua Univ.



# Contents

---

## 1. Introduction

- Application of MLA to Glitch Identification

## 2. Responsible Auxiliary Channels

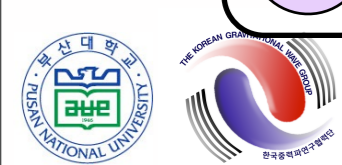
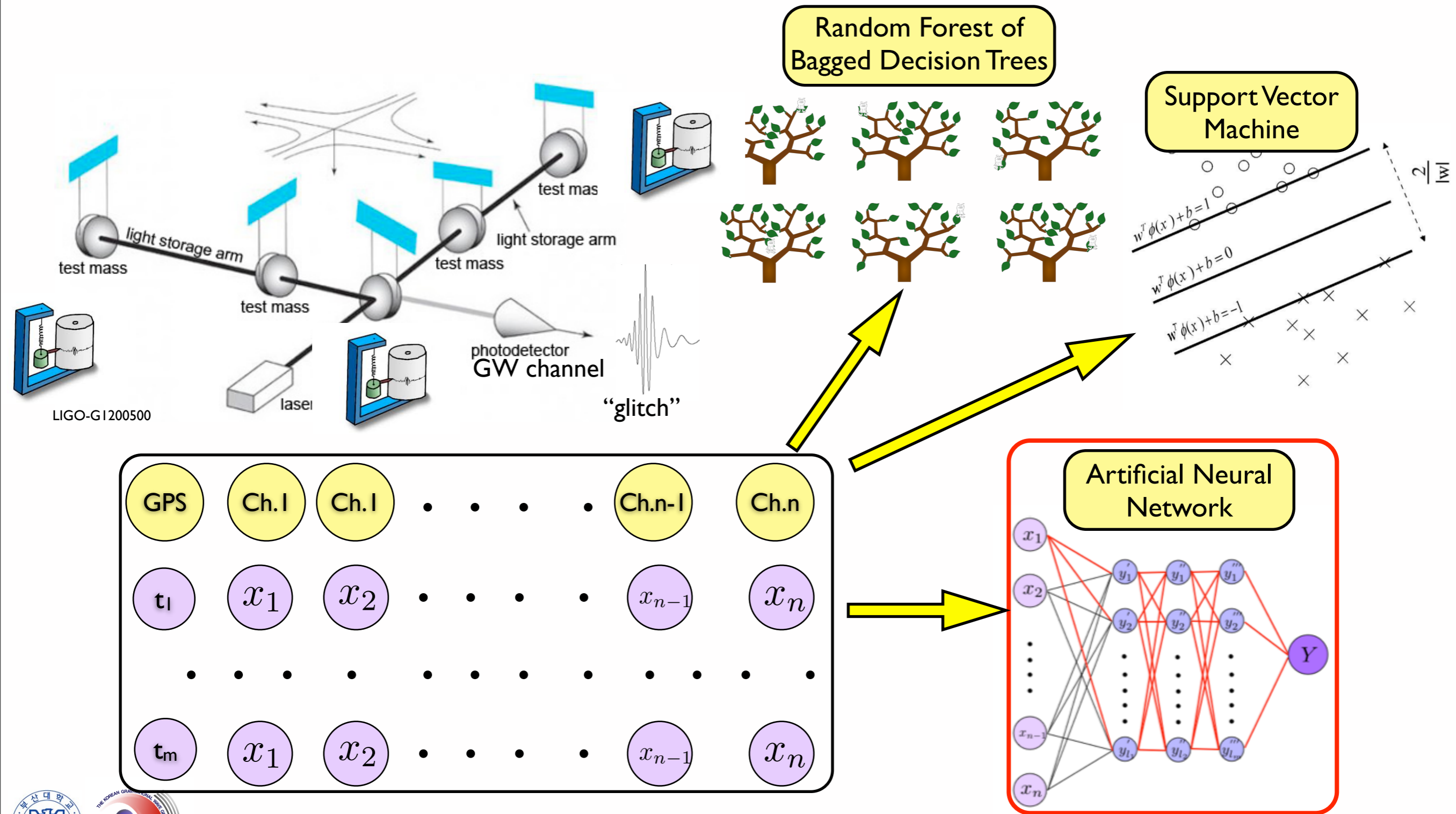
- Responsible features in ANN
- Responsible Distance Ratio

## 3. Application Results

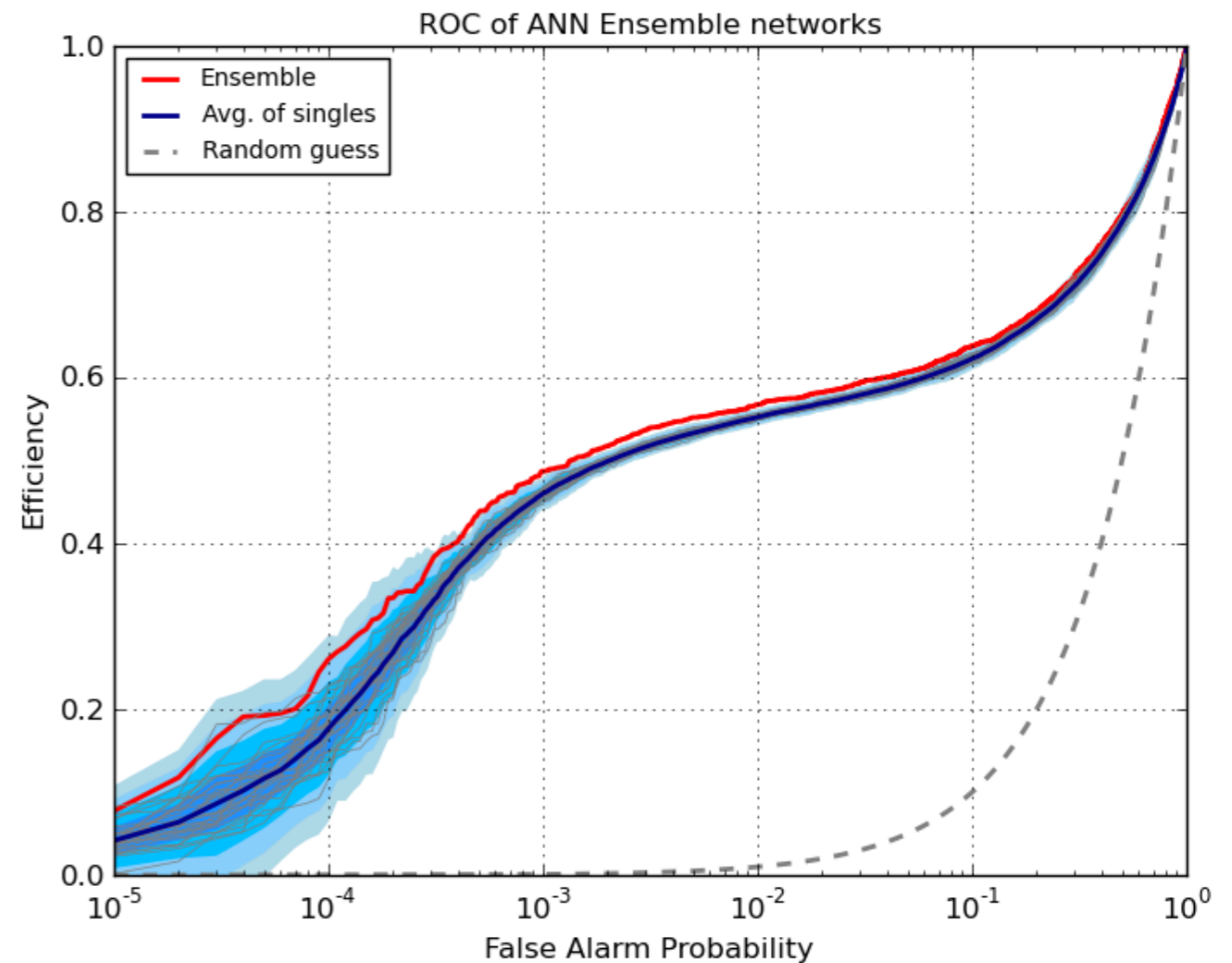
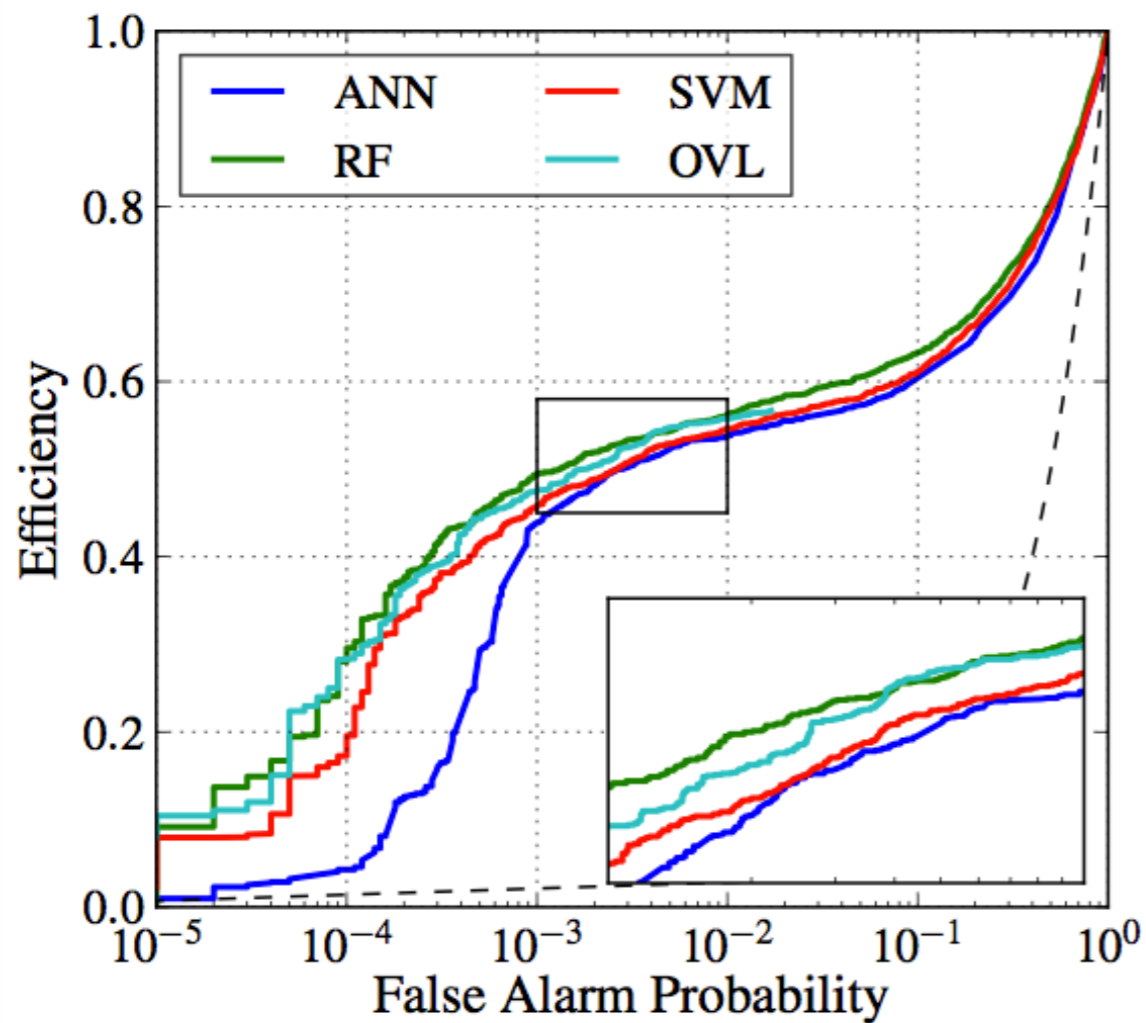
- Comparison of OVL and ANN's RDR
- Auxiliary Channels Response Trends

## 4. Summary and Future plans

# Auxiliary ch. - Multi-Variate Classifiers



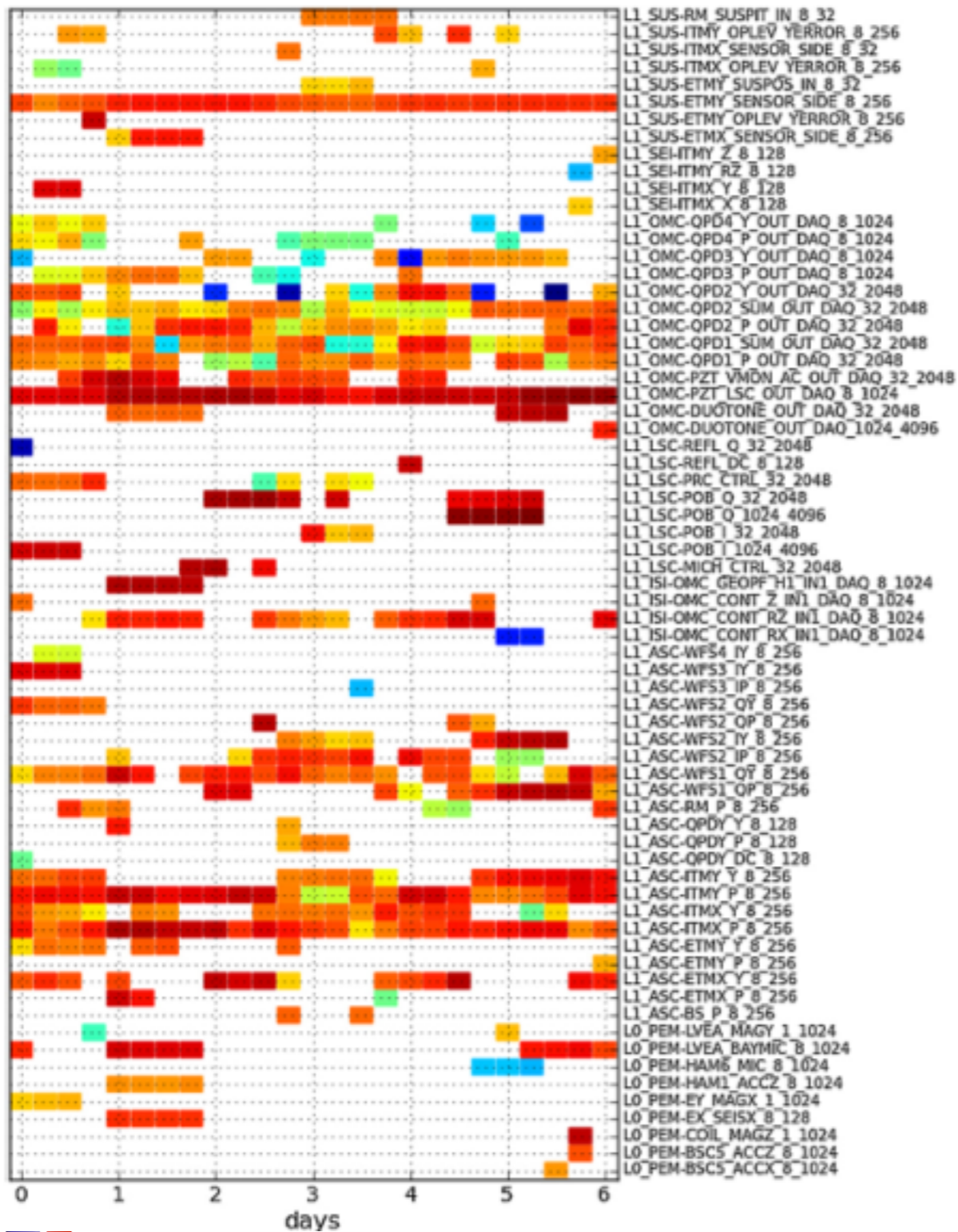
# Application of MLA to Glitch Identification



R. Biswas, et al., Phys. Rev. D 88, 062003, 2013

performance improvement of ANN

# Which Aux. channels are responsible for Glitches ?

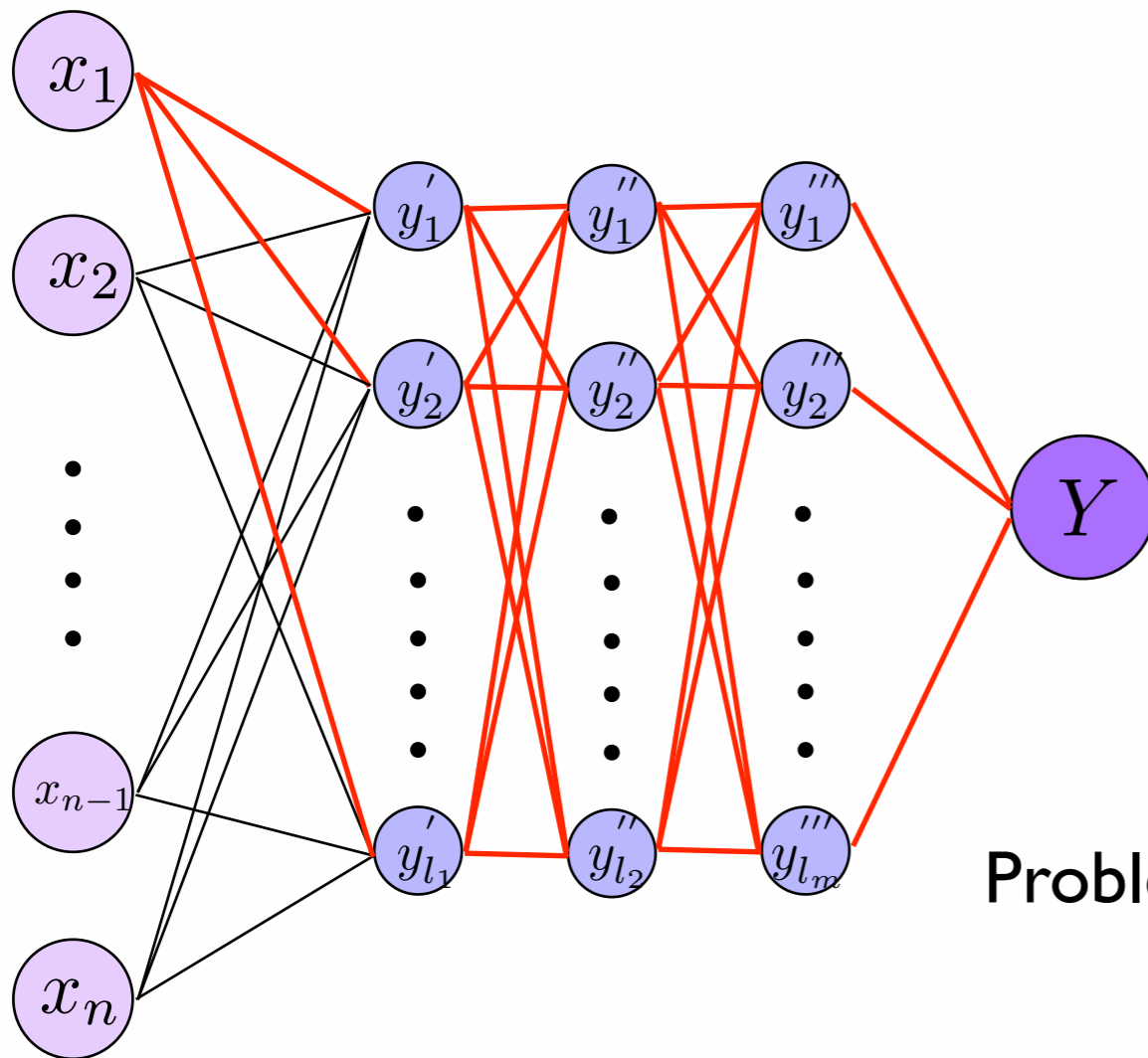


Channel Relative performance by OVL (Ordered-Veto List)

R. Essick, et al, Class. Quantum. Grav. 30, 155010 (2013)



# Responsible Features in ANN

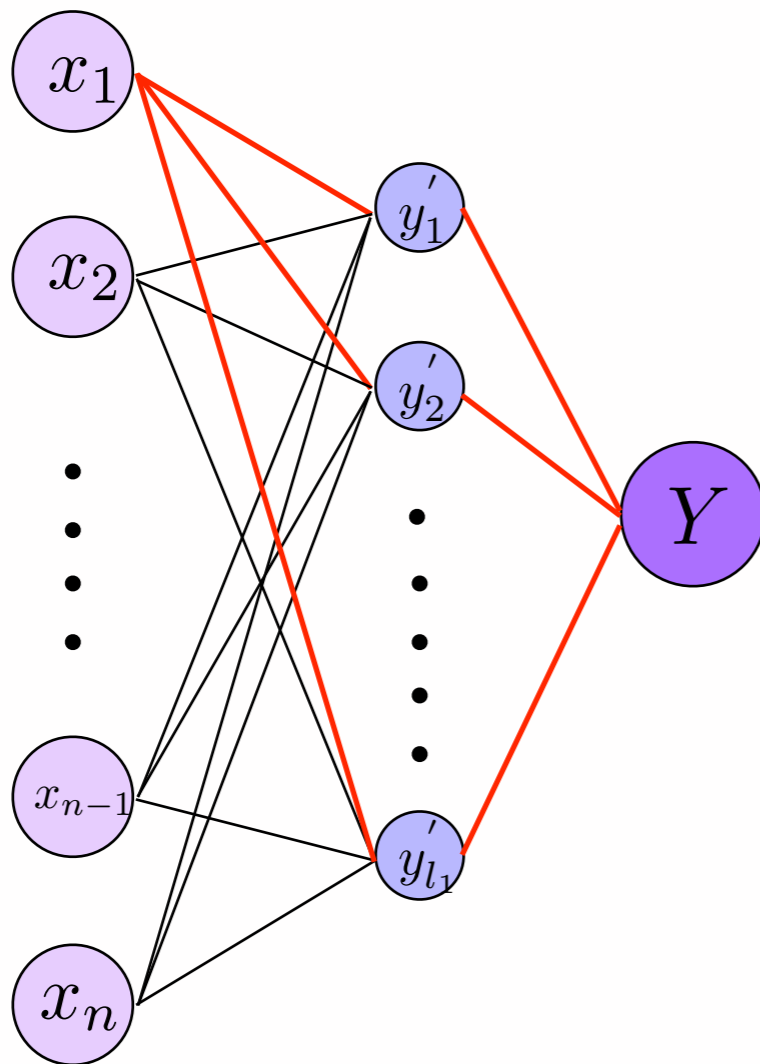


Conventional method in ANN

$$S(x_i) = \sum_M |w_{il_1} w_{l_1 l_2} \dots w_{l_M o}|$$

Problem : No way to apply evaluation data !!

# Responsible Features in ANN



Partial differentiation w.r.t feature  $x_i$

$$\frac{\partial Y}{\partial x_i} = \frac{\partial f^o(X)}{\partial X} \sum_j \frac{\partial f^h(X_j)}{\partial X_j} w_{ij} w_{jo}$$

Response value w.r.t  $x_i$  defined by

$$S(x_i) = \sum_j \frac{\partial f^h(X_j)}{\partial X_j} w_{ij} w_{jo}$$

# Response Distance Ratio

---

Response Vector

$$\vec{S} = (S(x_i), S(x_{i+1}), \dots, S(x_{i+m}))$$

Response Distance

$$RD = \exp(-|\vec{S} - S_{t,g}^{\vec{}}|/|\vec{S} - S_{t,c}^{\vec{}}|)$$

Response Distance Ratio

$$RDR(\text{ch.}) = \frac{RD_{\text{ch.}}}{RD_{\text{trig}}}$$



# Comparison of OVL and ANN's Conventional method

OVL

L1\_LSC-POB\_Q\_1024\_4096  
 L1\_OMC-PZT\_LSC\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024  
 L1\_ISI-OMC\_GEOPF\_H2\_IN1\_DAQ\_8\_1024  
 L0\_PEM-LVEA\_SEISZ\_8\_128  
 L1\_ISI-OMC\_GEOPF\_H1\_IN1\_DAQ\_8\_1024  
 L1\_ASC-ITMY\_P\_8\_256  
 L0\_PEM-LVEA\_BAYMIC\_8\_1024  
 L1\_ASC-BS\_P\_8\_256  
 L1\_LSC-POB\_Q\_32\_2048  
 L1\_ASC-ITMX\_P\_8\_256  
 L1\_ASC-WFS1\_QY\_8\_256  
 L1\_SUS-ETMX\_SENSOR\_SIDE\_8\_256  
 L1\_SUS-ETMY\_SENSOR\_SIDE\_8\_256  
 L0\_PEM-EX\_SEISX\_8\_128  
 L1\_ASC-ITMY\_Y\_8\_256  
 L1\_OMC-QPD1\_P\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048  
 L1\_ASC-WFS2\_IP\_8\_256  
 L1\_ASC-ETMX\_Y\_8\_256  
 L1\_OMC-PZT\_VMON\_AC\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048  
 L1\_OMC-QPD1\_SUM\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048  
 L1\_ASC-WFS2\_QY\_8\_256  
 L1\_SUS-RM\_SUSPIT\_IN\_8\_32  
 L1\_OMC-QPD2\_Y\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048  
 L1\_OMC-QPD2\_SUM\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048  
 L1\_OMC-QPD2\_P\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048  
 L1\_ASC-ITMX\_Y\_8\_256  
 L1\_ASC-WFS2\_IY\_8\_256  
 L1\_OMC-QPD3\_Y\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024  
 L1\_LSC-PRC\_CTRL\_32\_2048  
 L1\_OMC-QPD3\_P\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024  
 L0\_PEM-HAM1\_ACCZ\_8\_1024  
 L1\_ASC-WFS1\_QP\_8\_256  
 L0\_PEM-EY\_MAGX\_1\_1024  
 L1\_OMC-QPD4\_P\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024  
 L0\_PEM-LVEA\_MAGY\_1\_1024

ANN

L1\_OMC-QPD1\_P\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048=667289.817642  
 L1\_OMC-QPD2\_Y\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048=660339.342513  
 L1\_OMC-QPD2\_P\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048=648880.835468  
 L1\_OMC-PZT\_LSC\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024=611644.083158  
 L1\_OMC-QPD3\_P\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024=560136.453594  
 L1\_OMC-QPD1\_SUM\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048=464637.187728  
 L1\_OMC-QPD2\_SUM\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048=340147.925119  
 L1\_ISI-OMC\_CONT\_RZ\_IN1\_DAQ\_8\_1024=321934.370699  
 L1\_LSC-REFL\_Q\_32\_2048=281685.246617  
 L1\_OMC-QPD4\_P\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024=247231.541518  
 L1\_OMC-QPD4\_Y\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024=238743.180353  
 L1\_OMC-PZT\_VMON\_AC\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048=213446.834119  
 L1\_OMC-QPD3\_Y\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024=210633.289612  
 L1\_ISI-OMC\_GEOPF\_H1\_IN1\_DAQ\_8\_1024=201769.172767  
 L1\_ASC-WFS4\_IP\_8\_256=186508.980033  
 L1\_ASC-WFS3\_IP\_8\_256=174079.131805  
 L1\_ASC-RM\_P\_8\_256=147316.587591  
 L1\_LSC-POB\_I\_1024\_4096=141248.58001  
 L1\_LSC-PRC\_CTRL\_32\_2048=140997.938081  
 L1\_LSC-POB\_I\_32\_2048=132375.465581  
 L0\_PEM-HAM1\_ACCZ\_8\_1024=130893.99712  
 L1\_ASC-ETMX\_P\_8\_256=127461.52814  
 L1\_ASC-ETMY\_P\_8\_256=114186.921959  
 L1\_ISI-OMC\_GEOPF\_H2\_IN1\_DAQ\_8\_1024=108914.685549  
 L1\_ASC-ITMY\_P\_8\_256=108810.943927  
 L0\_PEM-EY\_SEISY\_8\_128=108150.738939  
 L1\_ISI-OMC\_GEOPF\_V2\_IN1\_DAQ\_8\_1024=96507.9823112  
 L1\_ASC-ITMX\_P\_8\_256=91580.4862366  
 L1\_ASC-WFS2\_QP\_8\_256=84060.8204434  
 L1\_ASC-WFS2\_IP\_8\_256=75559.9162881  
 L1\_ASC-WFS1\_QP\_8\_256=73135.1890178  
 L1\_OMC-DUOTONE\_OUT\_DAQ\_1024\_4096=69635.8853255  
 L1\_SUS-ETMY\_SENSOR\_SIDE\_8\_256=69559.2061476  
 L1\_ASC-QPDY\_Y\_8\_128=63663.2104693  
 L1\_SEI-ETMX\_Y\_8\_128=61582.3383791

19 ch. matched



# Comparison of OVL and ANN's RDR

OVL

L1\_LSC-POB\_Q\_1024\_4096 o  
 L1\_OMC-PZT\_LSC\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024  
 L1\_ISI-OMC\_GEOPF\_H2\_IN1\_DAQ\_8\_1024 x  
 L0\_PEM-LVEA\_SEISZ\_8\_128  
 L1\_ISI-OMC\_GEOPF\_H1\_IN1\_DAQ\_8\_1024 x  
 L1\_ASC-ITMY\_P\_8\_256  
 L0\_PEM-LVEA\_BAYMIC\_8\_1024  
 L1\_ASC-BS\_P\_8\_256  
 L1\_LSC-POB\_Q\_32\_2048 o  
 L1\_ASC-ITMX\_P\_8\_256 x  
 L1\_ASC-WFS1\_QY\_8\_256  
 L1\_SUS-ETMX\_SENSOR\_SIDE\_8\_256 o  
 L1\_SUS-ETMY\_SENSOR\_SIDE\_8\_256 x  
 L0\_PEM-EX\_SEISX\_8\_128  
 L1\_ASC-ITMY\_Y\_8\_256  
 L1\_OMC-QPD1\_P\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048 x  
 L1\_ASC-WFS2\_IP\_8\_256 x  
 L1\_ASC-ETMX\_Y\_8\_256  
 L1\_OMC-PZT\_VMON\_AC\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048  
 L1\_OMC-QPD1\_SUM\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048 x  
 L1\_ASC-WFS2\_QY\_8\_256 o  
 L1\_SUS-RM\_SUSPIT\_IN\_8\_32  
 L1\_OMC-QPD2\_Y\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048 x  
 L1\_OMC-QPD2\_SUM\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048 x  
 L1\_OMC-QPD2\_P\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048 x  
 L1\_ASC-ITMX\_Y\_8\_256 o  
 L1\_ASC-WFS2\_IY\_8\_256  
 L1\_OMC-QPD3\_Y\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024  
 L1\_LSC-PRC\_CTRL\_32\_2048 x  
 L1\_OMC-QPD3\_P\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024  
 L0\_PEM-HAM1\_ACCZ\_8\_1024 x  
 L1\_ASC-WFS1\_QP\_8\_256 x  
 L0\_PEM-EY\_MAGX\_1\_1024 o  
 L1\_OMC-QPD4\_P\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024  
 L0\_PEM-LVEA\_MAGY\_1\_1024

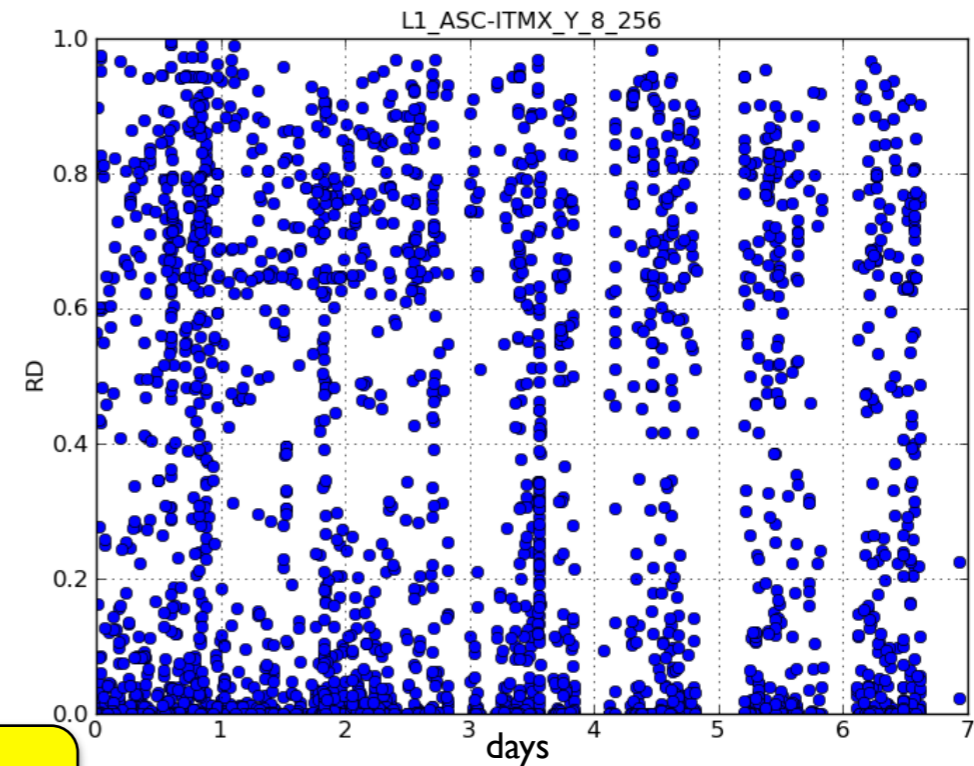
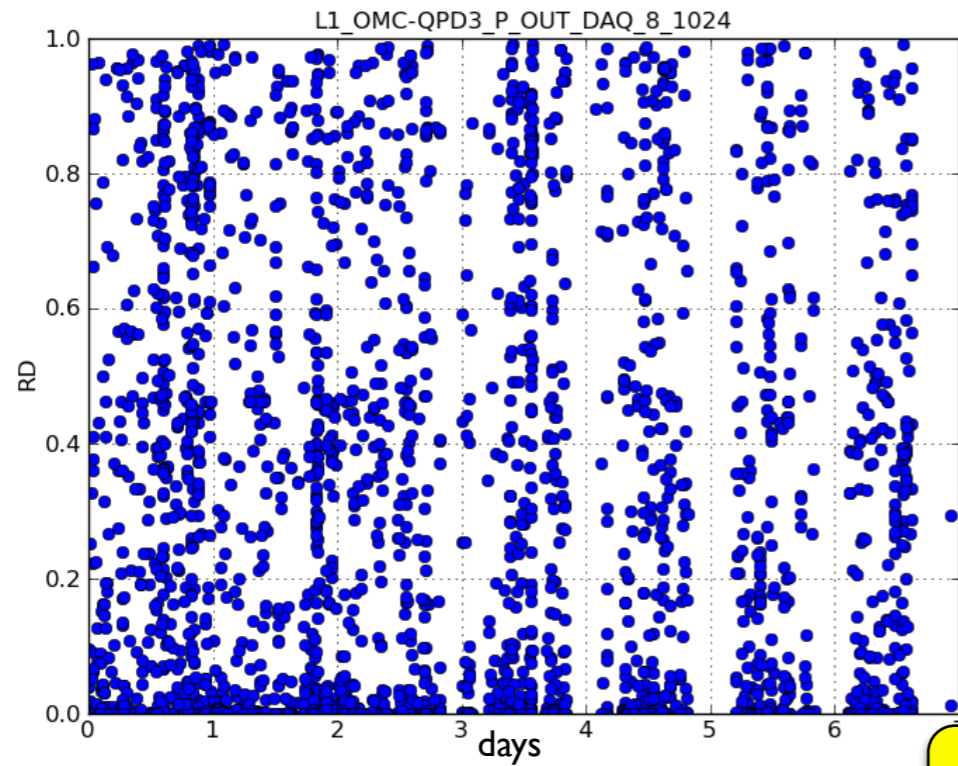
ANN

L1\_SEI-ITMY\_RZ\_8\_128 0.740016983743 2.01157471966  
 L0\_PEM-HAM6\_ACCZ\_8\_1024 0.736632432769 2.00237455625  
 L1\_ASC-BS\_Y\_8\_256 0.726270494539 1.97420788785  
 L1\_OMC-QPD3\_P\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024 0.711771641732 1.93479591973  
 L1\_ASC-WFS2\_QP\_8\_256 0.703548731125 1.91244373125  
 L1\_ASC-WFS3\_IY\_8\_256 0.697835505794 1.89691357465  
 L1\_ASC-ITMX\_Y\_8\_256 0.695094992482 1.88946408712  
 L1\_OMC-PZT\_VMON\_AC\_OUT\_DAQ\_32\_2048 0.693260130957 1.884476416  
 L1\_SUS-ETMX\_OPLEV\_PERROR\_8\_256 0.692061222468 1.88121744522  
 L1\_SUS-ETMX\_SENSOR\_SIDE\_8\_256 0.689621175732 1.87458471051  
 L1\_OMC-QPD4\_Y\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024 0.682585926804 1.85546092119  
 L1\_SUS-ITMX\_SENSOR\_SIDE\_8\_32 0.679554226783 1.84721990612  
 L1\_SEI-ITMY\_Y\_8\_128 0.679095171411 1.84597206424  
 L1\_SEI-MC1\_X\_8\_128 0.677927424003 1.84279779768  
 L1\_ISI-OMC\_CONT\_Z\_IN1\_DAQ\_8\_1024 0.67749275416 1.84161624255  
 L1\_SUS-ITMX\_OPLEV\_YERROR\_8\_256 0.677247149159 1.84094861894  
 L1\_SUS-RM\_SENSOR\_SIDE\_8\_32 0.675818980077 1.83706645287  
 L1\_LSC-POB\_Q\_1024\_4096 0.664410680837 1.80605548035  
 L1\_SUS-ITMY\_OPLEV\_PERROR\_8\_256 0.662599911454 1.80113329885  
 L1\_OMC-PZT\_LSC\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024 0.661603540287 1.79842488121  
 L1\_ISI-OMC\_CONT\_X\_IN1\_DAQ\_8\_1024 0.661086950477 1.79702064451  
 L1\_ASC-ITMY\_P\_8\_256 0.659894466762 1.7937791377  
 L1\_OMC-QPD4\_P\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024 0.658701874793 1.79053733662  
 L1\_ASC-QPDY\_Y\_8\_128 0.655030878631 1.78055853446  
 L0\_PEM-HAM6\_ACCX\_8\_1024 0.6536031036 1.77667743954  
 L1\_LSC-POB\_Q\_32\_2048 0.649963887558 1.7667850247  
 L0\_PEM-PSL1\_MIC\_8\_1024 0.648241657141 1.76210351706  
 L0\_PEM-EY\_MAGX\_1\_1024 0.647291194201 1.75951989092  
 L1\_OMC-QPD3\_Y\_OUT\_DAQ\_8\_1024 0.646577948411 1.75758108785  
 L0\_PEM-BSC4\_ACCX\_8\_1024 0.645943914263 1.75585760434  
 L1\_ASC-WFS2\_QY\_8\_256 0.645143663842 1.75368229817  
 L1\_LSC-REFL\_Q\_32\_2048 0.642584914562 1.74672689649  
 L0\_PEM-LVEA\_MAGZ\_1\_1024 0.641143275716 1.74280811582  
 L0\_PEM-HAM6\_MIC\_8\_1024 0.6325056834 1.71932870558  
 L0\_PEM-BSC5\_ACCZ\_8\_1024 0.63033887668 1.71343871425

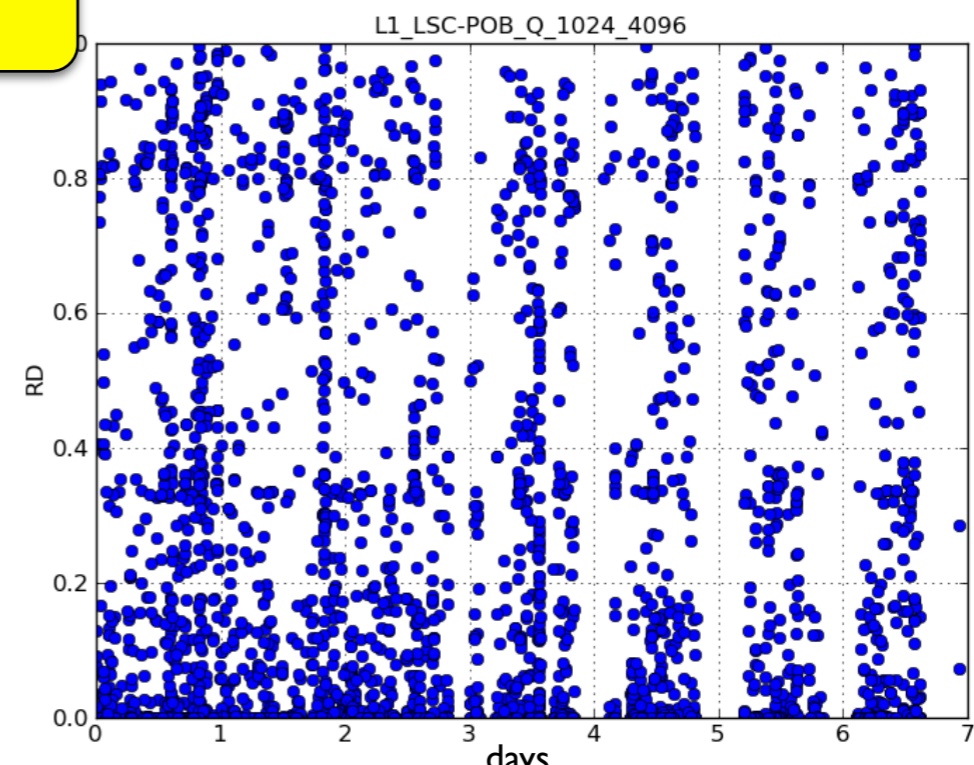
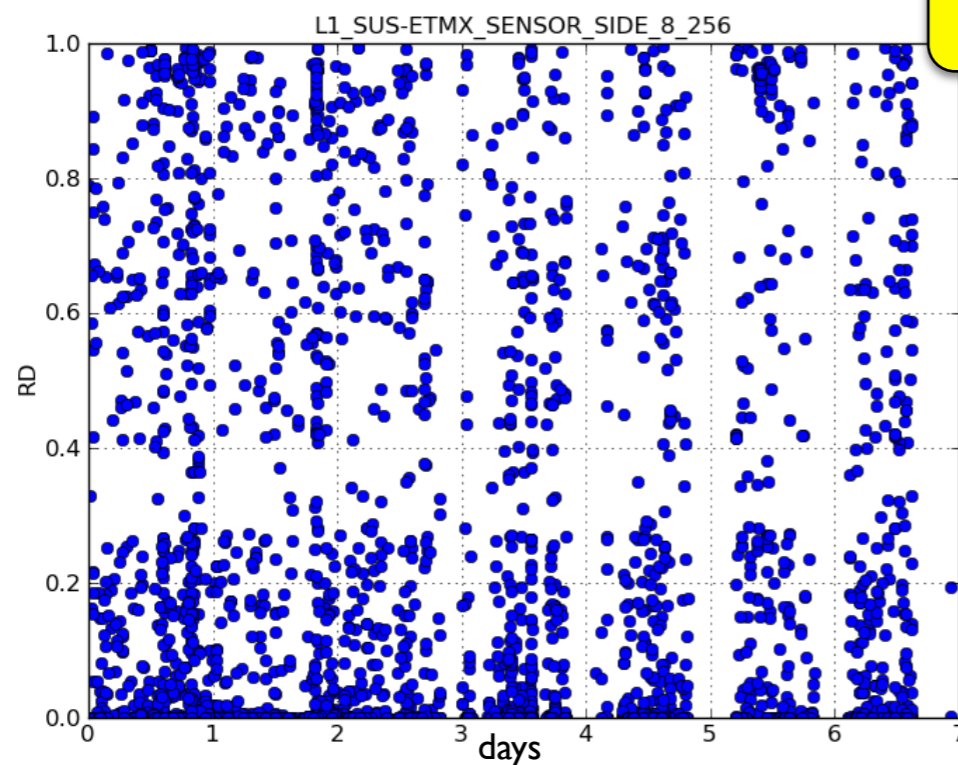
11 ch. matched



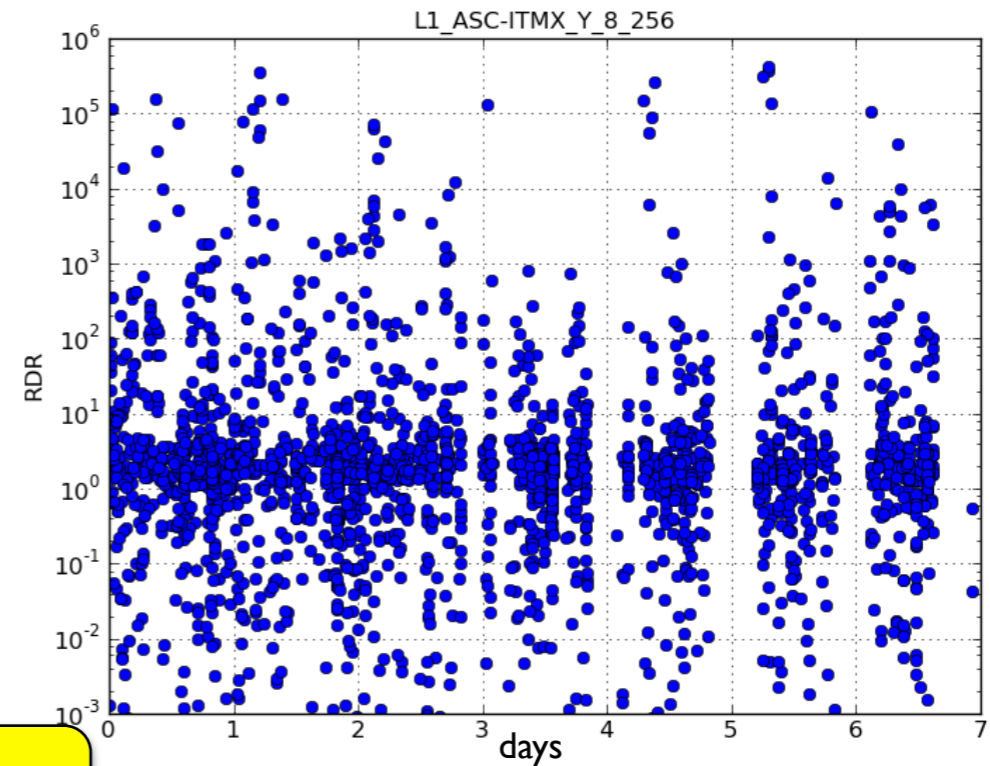
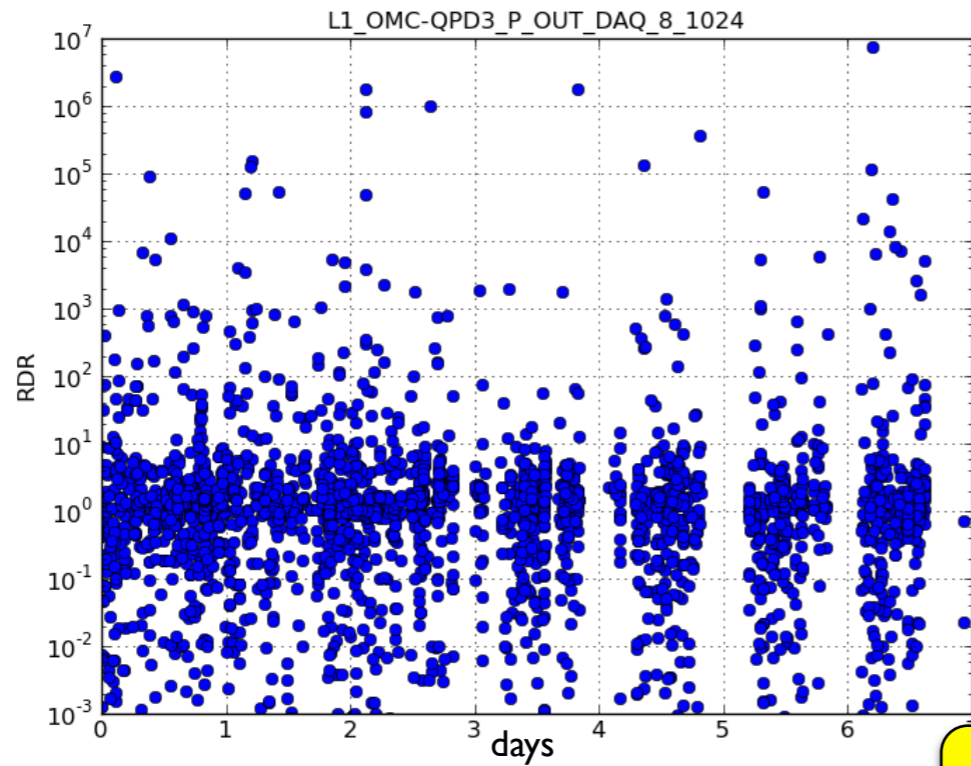
# Aux. Channels Relative Response Trends



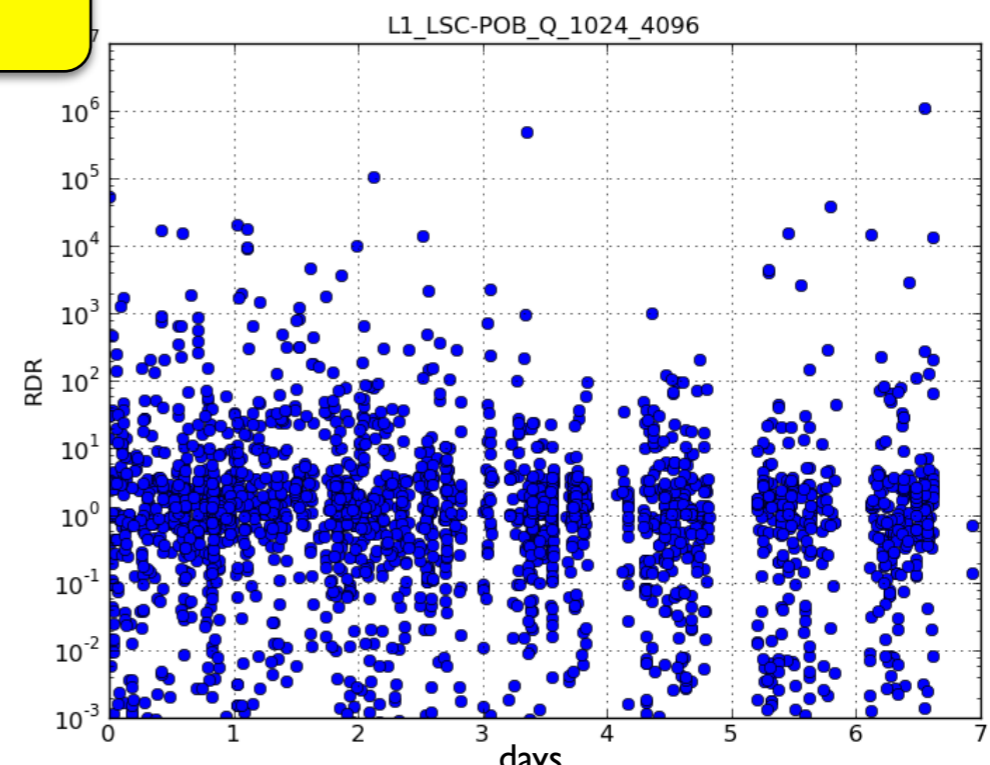
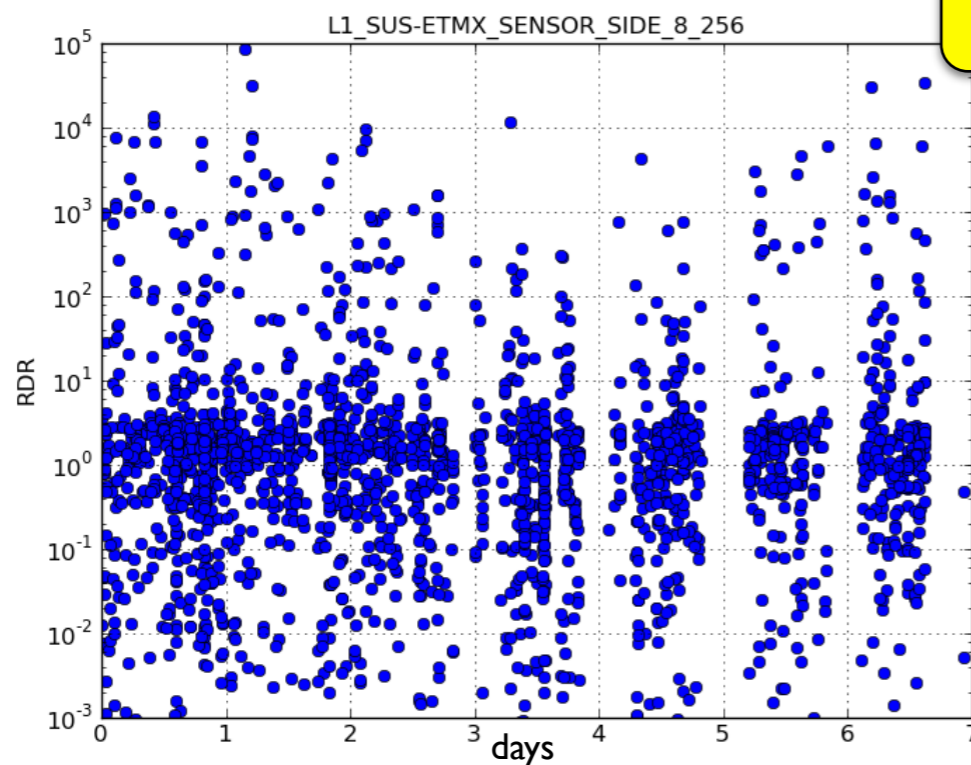
RD



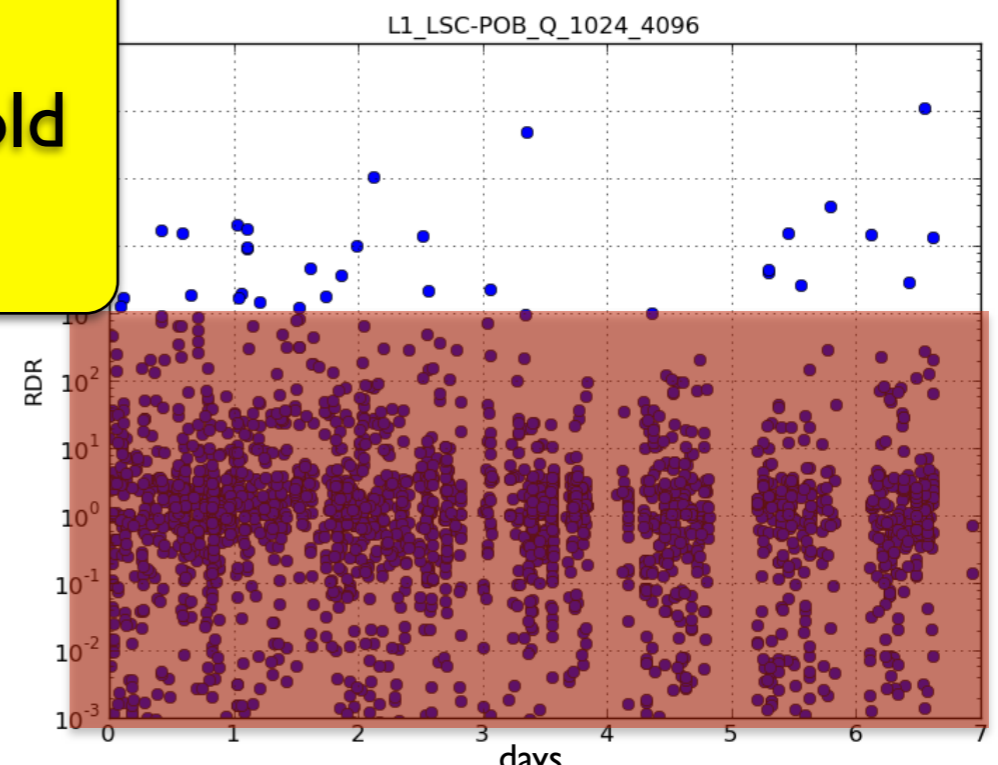
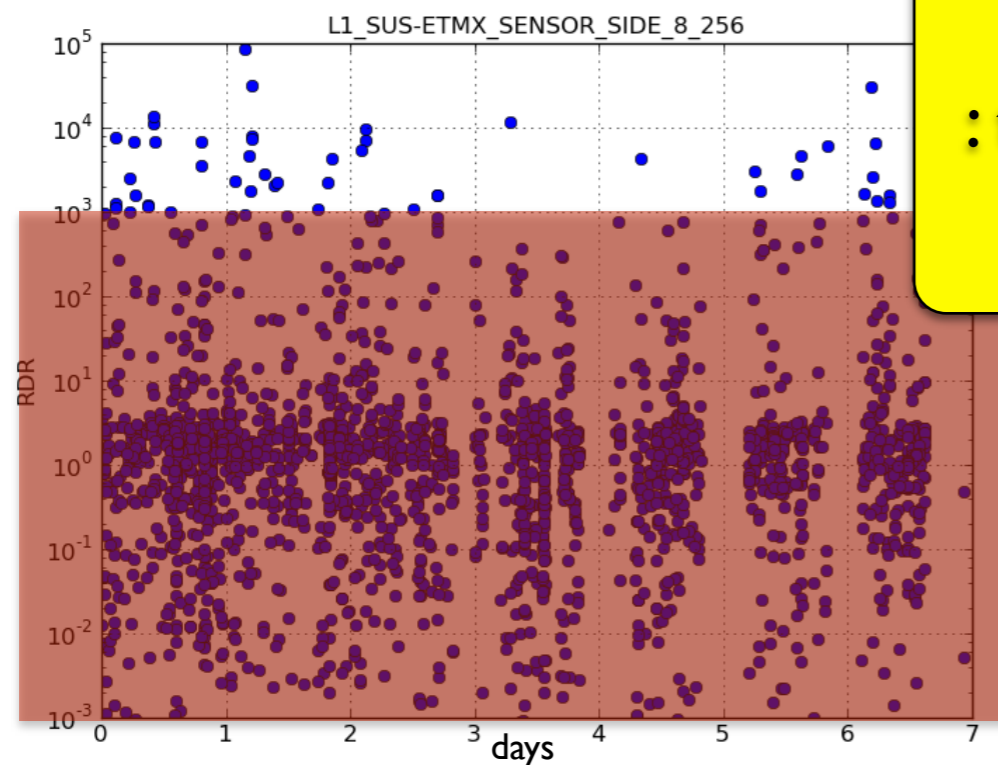
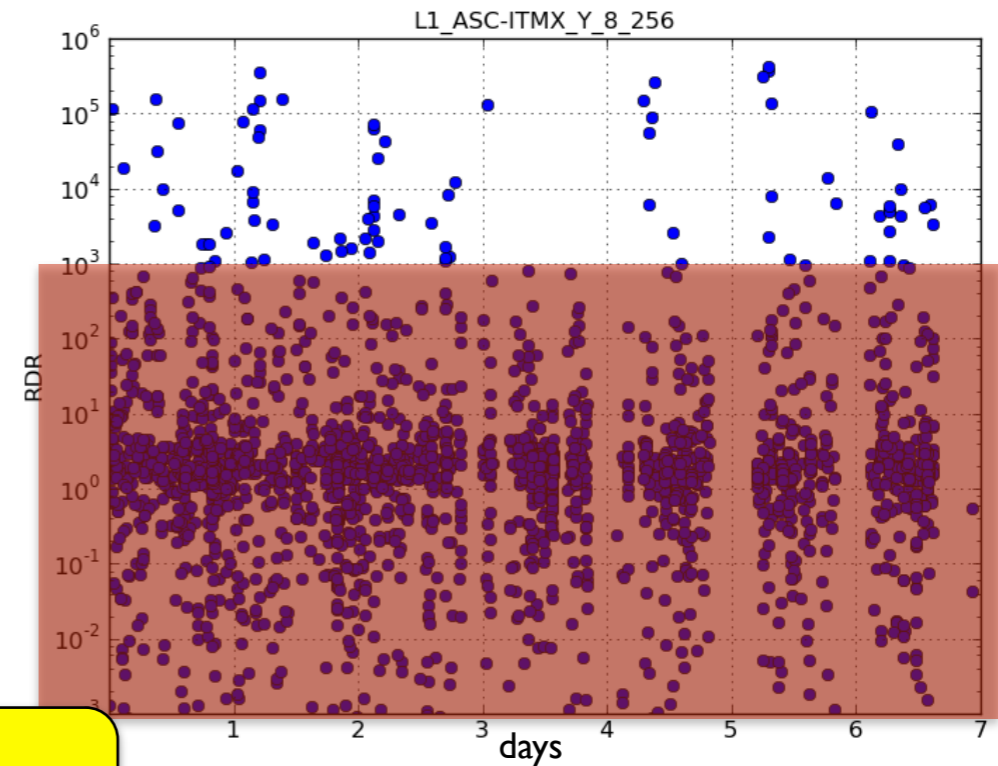
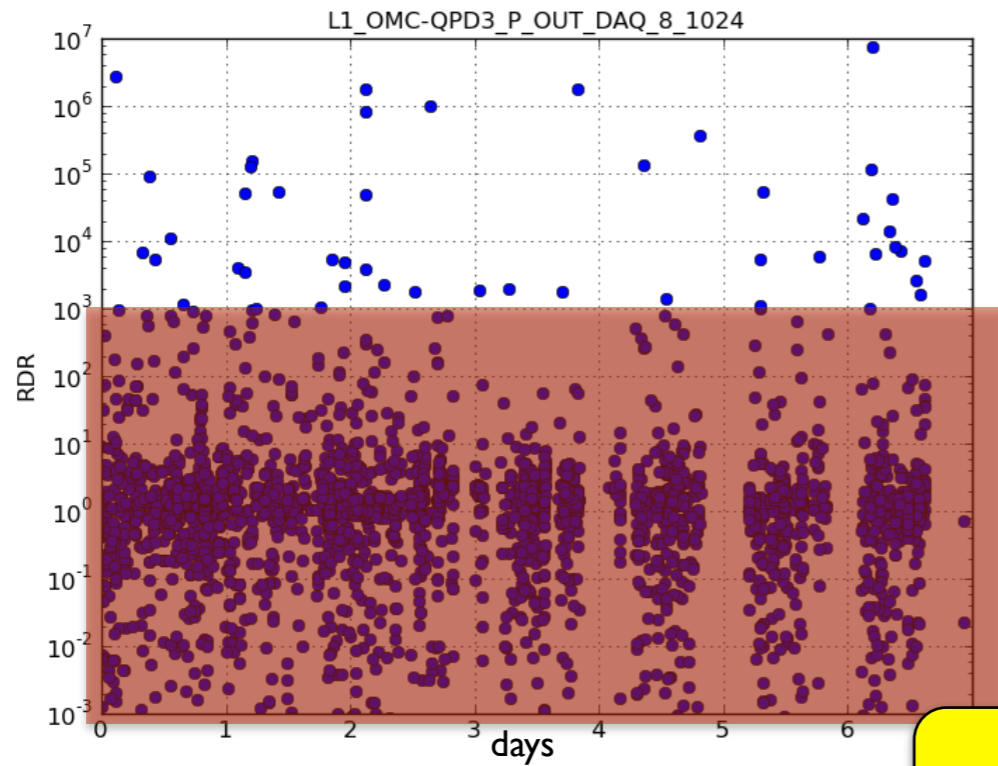
# Aux. Channels Relative Response Trends



RDR



# Aux. Channels Relative Response Trends



RDR  
: threshold  
 $10^3$



# Summary and Future plans

---

---

1. To figure out which channels are responsible for glitches, Response Vector and Response Distance Ratio (RDR) are defined.
2. In RDR trend plots, auxiliary channels' relative response for glitch appearance may be dependent on RDR threshold.
  - Find appropriate RDR threshold
3. High RDR channels don't seem to match to OVL's veto channels.
  - High RDR channels may indicate different sources of glitches.
4. Compare RDR trend plots to conventional monitoring tools (OVL, Hveto etc.) channel by channel
5. Implementation into low-latency DQ pipeline (iDQ)

**Thank you for your attention !!**